



DIPARTIMENTO DI FISICA E ASTRONOMIA

DOTTORATO DI RICERCA IN FISICA

ANNO ACCADEMICO 2017 - 2018

**Quantum dynamics and control
of open quantum systems**

2 CFU

Teaching staff

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Reception hours: Tuesday 11-13 (to be confirmed by e-mail)

Program of the course:

The course focuses on the dynamics of quantum systems interacting with environmental degrees of freedom modelling either a classical system or another complex quantum system. Any quantum system unavoidably interacts with its surroundings, as a result intrinsically quantum features as quantum coherence and entanglement are degraded. Recently, the resulting phenomenon of decoherence has attracted a great deal of interest in the field of quantum information where the quantum dynamics of two-state systems need to be accurately controlled to achieve specific tasks. In the present course, mathematical approaches of the theory of open quantum system we be introduced: Kraus representation theorem, amplitude-damping and phase-damping, Markov approximation, Master Equation, Lindblad equation, Redfield-Born theory of relaxation, non-Markovian noise, Stochastic Liouville equation and cumulants, stochastic wavefunctions. By using the appropriate approach two issues of both fundamental and applicative importance in physics will be addressed: the fragility of macroscopic quantum superpositions (Schrödinger cat states) and the deterioration of entanglement. These two aspects are crucial both for understanding fundamental features of quantum theory, such as the quantum measurement problem and the quantum-classical border, and for new quantum technologies such as quantum computation and communication.

Bibliography:

U. Weiss, Quantum Dissipative Systems, World Scientific (2012);

H. P. Breuer, F. Petruccione, The Theory of Open Quantum Systems, Oxford University Press (2002)